

# Closing remarks

493 / 599 June 1st 2023

Ludwig Schmidt

# Topics we didn't cover

**Generative modeling** of visual data, both 2D and 3D

**Audio processing** (speech, music, etc.)

**Reinforcement learning** (games, robotics, etc.)

**Privacy & security** in the context of machine learning

**Ethical concerns** (bias in models, societal implications, copyright, misinformation, etc.)



**CSE 480, CSE 581, CSE 582**

# ML for (molecular) biology

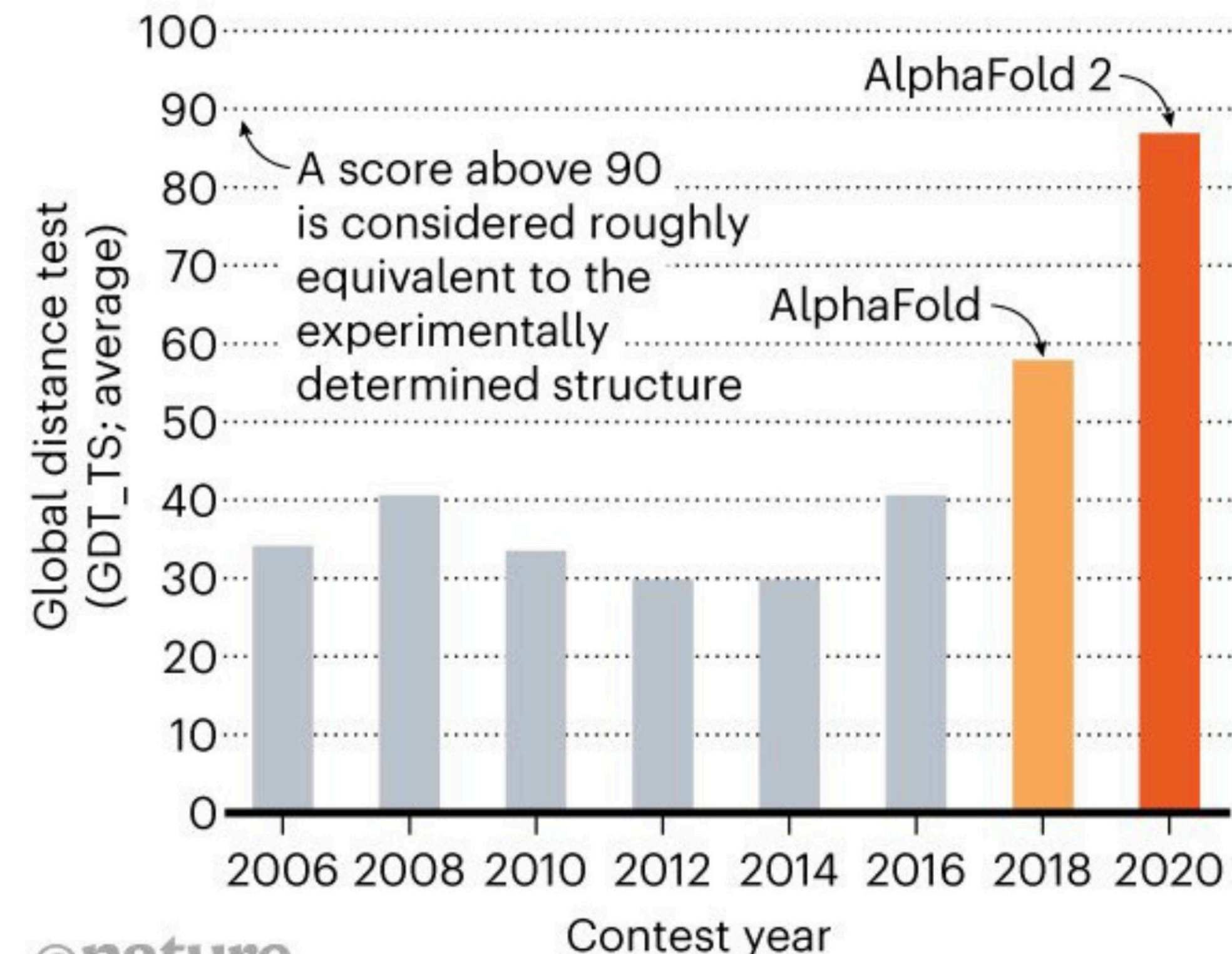
## AlphaFold2 (DeepMind, 2020)

- Deep learning approach to **protein folding**.
- First method to reach **accuracy similar to experimental data** (X-ray crystallography).
- Sophisticated **problem-specific architecture**, inspired by transformers / attention.
- Biology went **from  $\approx 100k$  to  $\approx 100M$**  protein structures.

Also: direct **language modeling of proteins** (ESM)

## STRUCTURE SOLVER

DeepMind's AlphaFold 2 algorithm significantly outperformed other teams at the CASP14 protein-folding contest — and its previous version's performance at the last CASP.



# Assignment deadlines / late day policy

Project deadline: Friday, June 2, 11:59pm

HW2 deadline: Sunday, June 4, 11:59pm

(HW1 grades released by Monday, June 5)

## Late day policy:

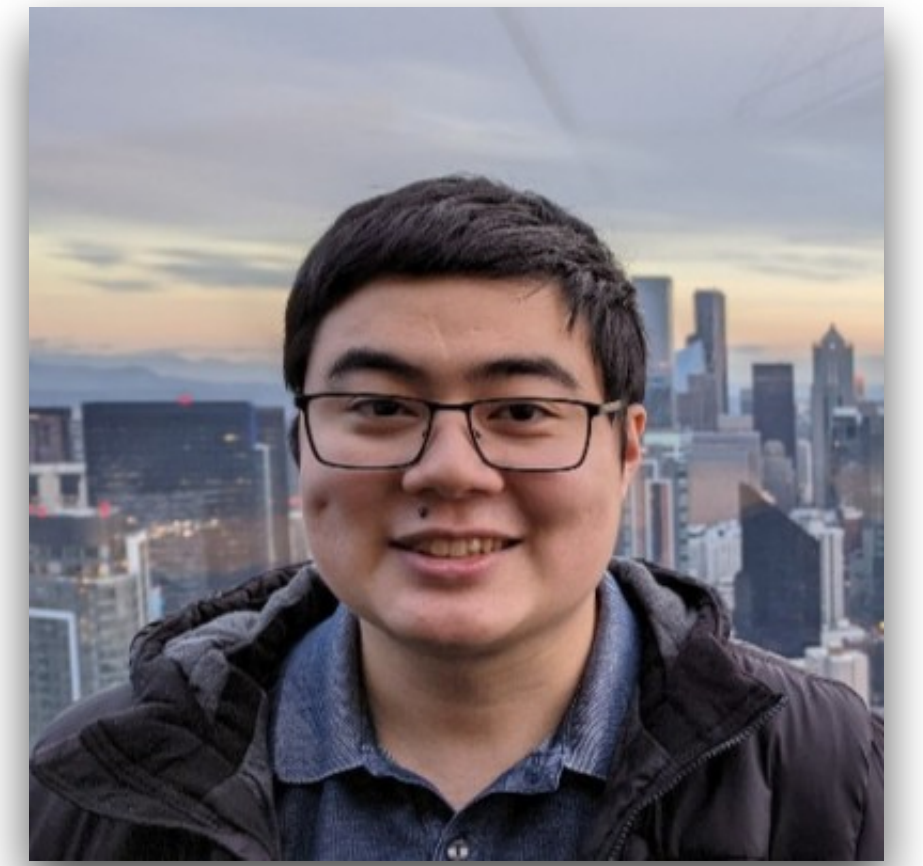
- **Two days** to be used across both the project and HW2.
- If you use a late day on an assignment, we do not guarantee that we will handle regrade requests before the grade submission deadline (June 13).

**Please submit the course evaluation!** (Deadline Sunday, June 4, 11:59 pm)

# Thank you!



Tim Dettmers



Jonathan Hayase



Gabriel Iharco



Mitchell Wortsman

**Thank you!**